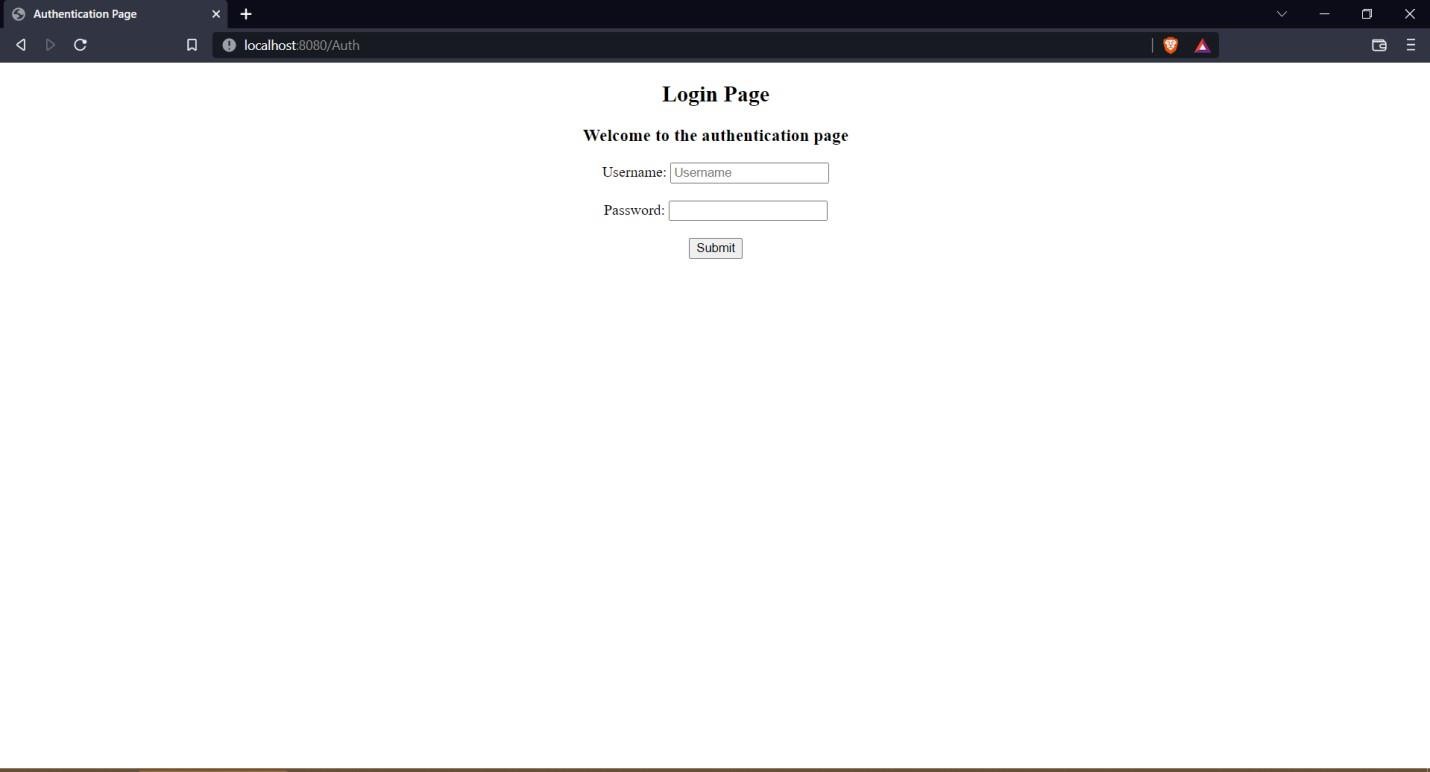
Handling User Authentication

**Output:**



Login Page

